



বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়
VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

Question Paper

B.A. Honours Examination 2022

(Under CBCS Pattern)

Semester - II

Subject: PHILOSOPHY

Paper : GE 2 - T

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 Hours

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Feminism

1. Answer any *five* questions of the following :

2×5=10

- Who is the author of the book "The Second Sex"?
- What is meant by Gender discrimination?
- Who wrote "In a different voice"?
- Give an example of Care based Ethics.
- Who does not believe that anatomy is destiny?
- What is Chipko Movement?
- Who are black feminists?
- What is meant by phallogocentrism?

2. Answer any **four** questions of the following : 5×4=20

- (a) Is masculinity and femininity a social construction or is it biologically derived? 5
- (b) Comment on the view that “the most important part of women’s health is her reproductive health”. 5
- (c) Write a short note on any *one* of the following :
- (i) Personal is Political.
- (ii) Virginia Woolf.
- (iii) Social Construction of Gender. 5
- (d) ‘No one is born a woman, she becomes a woman.’ — Explain in brief the meaning of the statement of Simone de Beauvoir. 5
- (e) What is meant by Sexism? Is our modern society sexist? Critically explain. 2+3
- (f) State any one famous mainstream philosophy where phallocentrism plays a dominant role. How do the feminists differ from this position? 3+2

3. Answer any **three** questions of the following : 10×3=30

- (a) Write about the First Wave of Feminist Movement in Europe with special reference to Mary Wollstonecraft. 10
- (b) Discuss the basic features of Radical Feminism. Briefly explain the strategies suggested by Radical Feminists for liberation of women. 4+6
- (c) Critically examine the views of Vandana Shiva on Eco Feminism. 10
- (d) Briefly discuss the ideologies of Socialist Feminism and compare it with Marxist Feminism. 10
- (e) Gender socialization is a means to achieve equality in society. — Discuss. 10

বঙ্গানুবাদ

১। নিম্নলিখিত যে কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও: ২×৫=১০

- (ক) “দ্য সেকেণ্ড সেক্স” বইটির লেখক কে?
- (খ) লিঙ্গ বৈষম্য বলতে কী বোঝায়?

- (গ) “In a different voice” গ্রন্থটি কে লিখেছেন?
- (ঘ) দরদী নীতিশাস্ত্রের একটি উদাহরণ দাও।
- (ঙ) “শরীরই ভাগ্য নির্ধারক” এই ধারণা কে বিশ্বাস করে না?
- (চ) চিপকো আন্দোলন বলতে কী বোঝ?
- (ছ) কৃষকায় নারীবাদী কারা?
- (জ) পুংকেন্দ্রিকতাবাদ কাকে বলে?

২। নিম্নলিখিত যে কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

৫×৪=২০

- (ক) পুরুষত্ব এবং নারীত্ব কি একটি সামাজিক নির্মাণ বা এটি জৈবিকভাবে সৃষ্ট? ৫
- (খ) ‘নারী স্বাস্থ্যের সবচেয়ে গুরুত্বপূর্ণ অংশ হল তার প্রজনন স্বাস্থ্য’। মন্তব্য লেখ। ৫
- (গ) নিচের যেকোনো একটি বিষয়ে টীকা লেখ :
- (i) ব্যক্তিগত হল রাজনৈতিক।
- (ii) ভার্জিনিয়া উলফ।
- (iii) লিঙ্গের সামাজিক নির্মাণ। ৫
- (ঘ) ‘কেউ নারী হয়ে জন্মায় না, সে (মহিলা) নারী হয়।’ — সিমোন দ্য বোভেয়ারের এই উক্তির অর্থ সংক্ষেপে ব্যাখ্যা কর। ৫
- (ঙ) যৌনবৈষম্যবাদ বলতে কী বোঝায়? আমাদের আধুনিক সমাজ কি যৌনবৈষম্যবাদী? বিচারসহ ব্যাখ্যা দাও। ২+৩
- (চ) যে কোনো এক প্রকার মূলস্রোতে দর্শনের বর্ণনা দাও যেখানে পুংকেন্দ্রিকতাবাদ তার দমনমূলক ভূমিকা পালন করে। এই অবস্থান থেকে নারীবাদীরা কিভাবে পৃথক? ৩+২

৩। নিম্নলিখিত যে কোনো তিনটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

১০×৩=৩০

- (ক) মেরি ওলস্টোনক্রাফ্টকে অনুসরণ করে ইউরোপে নারীবাদী আন্দোলনের প্রথম তরঙ্গ সম্পর্কে লেখ। ১০
- (খ) চরমপন্থী নারীবাদের মূল বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি আলোচনা কর। নারী মুক্তি সম্পর্কে এদের পন্থাগুলি বর্ণনা কর। ৪+৬
- (গ) বন্দনা শিবার মতে নারী নিসর্গ তত্ত্ব সবিচার আলোচনা কর। ১০
- (ঘ) সমাজতাত্ত্বিক নারীবাদের আদর্শগুলি সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা কর এবং এর সাথে মার্কসীয় নারীবাদীদের তুলনা কর। ১০
- (ঙ) লিঙ্গ সামাজিকীকরণ সমাজে সমতা অর্জনের একটি মাধ্যম। — আলোচনা কর। ১০

Feminism

[Santali version]

1. ମାଆଁବନ୍ଧୁଙ୍କ ପାଇଁ ଭିନ୍ନ ଭିନ୍ନ ଲେଖକ ଲେଖିକାଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖି ଏହି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । 2×5=10
- (a) “ସ୍ଵର ଓ ଶବ୍ଦର ଭିନ୍ନ ଭିନ୍ନ ଭାବ” ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ ?
 - (b) ମାଆଁବନ୍ଧୁଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ ?
 - (c) In a different voice” ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ ?
 - (d) ସ୍ଵର ଓ ଶବ୍ଦର ଭିନ୍ନ ଭିନ୍ନ ଭାବ ସହିତ ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ ।
 - (e) “ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ ।”- ଏହା ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ ?
 - (f) ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ ?
 - (g) ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ ?
 - (h) ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ ?
2. ମାଆଁବନ୍ଧୁଙ୍କ ନାମ ଓ ତାଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖି ଏହି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । 5×4=20
- (a) ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ । 5
 - (b) ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ । 5
 - (c) ମାଆଁବନ୍ଧୁଙ୍କ ନାମ ଓ ତାଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । 5
 - (i) ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ ।
 - (ii) ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ ।
 - (iii) ମାଆଁବନ୍ଧୁଙ୍କ ନାମ ଓ ତାଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । 5
 - (d) ‘ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ ।’- ଏହା ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । 5
 - (e) ମାଆଁବନ୍ଧୁଙ୍କ ନାମ ଓ ତାଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ରଚିତ କବିତା ଓ କଥା-କୁହାଣୀର ନାମ ଲେଖନ୍ତୁ । ସମାଜର ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କର ଅସମାନତାକୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରନ୍ତୁ । 5

(f) ඛනිතයේ පරිවරණයේ පරිමාණය වැඩිකර දීමට අවශ්‍ය වන ආකාරයේ වෙනස්කම් කිරීමට අවස්ථා තිබේද ? එහෙත් ආකාරය සඳහා වෙනස්කම් කිරීමට අවස්ථා තිබේද ?
3+2

3. පවතින සෑම දේම නිවැරදි බව පෙන්වා දීමට සෑම විද්‍යාත්මක ක්‍රමයක්ම වැදගත් වේ. මෙහිදී සඳහන් කර ඇති ක්‍රමයන් සඳහා ලකුණු දී:

10×3=30

(a) පවතින සෑම දේම නිවැරදි බව පෙන්වා දීමට සෑම විද්‍යාත්මක ක්‍රමයක්ම වැදගත් වේ. මෙහිදී සඳහන් කර ඇති ක්‍රමයන් සඳහා ලකුණු දී:

(b) පවතින සෑම දේම නිවැරදි බව පෙන්වා දීමට සෑම විද්‍යාත්මක ක්‍රමයක්ම වැදගත් වේ. මෙහිදී සඳහන් කර ඇති ක්‍රමයන් සඳහා ලකුණු දී:

4+6

(c) පවතින සෑම දේම නිවැරදි බව පෙන්වා දීමට සෑම විද්‍යාත්මක ක්‍රමයක්ම වැදගත් වේ. මෙහිදී සඳහන් කර ඇති ක්‍රමයන් සඳහා ලකුණු දී:

10

(d) පවතින සෑම දේම නිවැරදි බව පෙන්වා දීමට සෑම විද්‍යාත්මක ක්‍රමයක්ම වැදගත් වේ. මෙහිදී සඳහන් කර ඇති ක්‍රමයන් සඳහා ලකුණු දී:

10

(e) පවතින සෑම දේම නිවැරදි බව පෙන්වා දීමට සෑම විද්‍යාත්මක ක්‍රමයක්ම වැදගත් වේ. මෙහිදී සඳහන් කර ඇති ක්‍රමයන් සඳහා ලකුණු දී:

10

Vidyasagar University

Or

Philosophy of Mind

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

1. Answer any *five* questions of the following : 2×5=10
- (a) What is sensation?
 - (b) What is perception?
 - (c) What is illusion?
 - (d) Distinguish between illusion and hallucination — mention two points.
 - (e) What is memory?
 - (f) What is the conditioned reflex theory of learning?
 - (g) What is subconscious mental state?
 - (h) What is I.Q.?
2. Answer any *four* questions of the following : 5×4=20
- (a) Briefly discuss the attributes of sensation.
 - (b) What are the laws of association of memory? —Briefly explain.
 - (c) What are the causes of forgetting?
 - (d) How is I.Q. calculated? Shortly discuss.
 - (e) Is mind coextensive with consciousness? Answer briefly.
 - (f) What are the proofs for the existence of unconscious mental states? Answer briefly.
3. Answer any *three* questions of the following : 10×3=30
- (a) Explain Gestalt Theory of perception. 10
 - (b) Explain the theory of Learning by Insight. 10
 - (c) How is I.Q. measured? What is the technique of measuring I.Q. of adults? 5+5
 - (d) State and explain the characteristics of consciousness. 10
 - (e) Critically explain the 'Trial and Error Theory' of learning. 10

বঙ্গানুবাদ

- ১। যে কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও: ২×৫=১০
- (ক) সংবেদন কাকে বলে?
- (খ) প্রত্যক্ষ বলতে কি বোঝায়?
- (গ) ভ্রম প্রত্যক্ষ কাকে বলে?
- (ঘ) ভ্রম ও অমূল প্রত্যক্ষের মধ্যে দুটি পার্থক্য লেখ।
- (ঙ) স্মৃতি কাকে বলে?
- (চ) শিক্ষণ সম্পর্কে সাপেক্ষ প্রতিবর্তবাদ কি?
- (ছ) অবচেতন মানসিক স্তর বলতে কি বোঝায়?
- (জ) বুদ্ধ্যঙ্ক কি?
- ২। যে কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : ৫×৪=২০
- (ক) সংবেদনের ধর্মগুলি সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা কর।
- (খ) স্মৃতির অনুষঙ্গের নিয়মগুলি সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা কর।
- (গ) বিস্মৃতির কারণগুলি কি কি?
- (ঘ) বুদ্ধ্যঙ্ক কিভাবে নির্ধারণ করা হয় সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা কর।
- (ঙ) মন ও চেতনা কি সমব্যাপক? সংক্ষেপে উত্তর দাও।
- (চ) মনের নির্জ্ঞান স্তরের অস্তিত্বের প্রমাণ কি কি? সংক্ষেপে উত্তর দাও।
- ৩। যে কোনো তিনটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : ১০×৩=৩০
- (ক) প্রত্যক্ষ সম্বন্ধে গেস্টাল্ট মতবাদ ব্যাখ্যা কর। ১০
- (খ) শিক্ষণ সম্পর্কে পরিজ্ঞানবাদ ব্যাখ্যা কর। ১০
- (গ) কিভাবে বুদ্ধ্যঙ্ক পরিমাপ করা হয়? বয়স্কদের বুদ্ধ্যঙ্ক পরিমাপের পদ্ধতি কি? ৫+৫
- (ঘ) চেতনার বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি উল্লেখপূর্বক ব্যাখ্যা কর। ১০
- (ঙ) শিক্ষণ সম্পর্কে 'প্রচেষ্টা ও ভ্রান্তি সংশোধন মতবাদ'-টির সবিচার আলোচনা কর। ১০

Philosophy of Mind

[Santali version]

1. ମୌଳିକତା ଉପରେ ଗୋଟିଏ ଚିନ୍ତା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧୀୟ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଠାଏ — 2×5=10

- (a) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମରେ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (b) ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ ପ୍ରକାରରେ ଉତ୍ତର ଠାଏ କିଛି ?
- (c) ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (d) ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (e) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (f) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମ କିଛି କିଛି ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (g) କିଛି କିଛି ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (h) ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?

2. ମୌଳିକତା ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର — 5×4=20

- (a) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମରେ ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (b) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମରେ ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (c) ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (d) ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ? କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (e) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ? କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?
- (f) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମରେ ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ? କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ?

3. ମୌଳିକତା ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର — 10×3=30

- (a) ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ? 10
- (b) ଉଚ୍ଚକର୍ମ କିଛି କିଛି ମନୋବିଶେଷଣ କିଛି କିଛି କିଛି ? 10

- (c) එබන පැවැත්මට උපදෙස්වලින් හි හි පැවැත්ම ? හැකිවන සෑම තත්වයකට උපදෙස්වලින් පැවැත්මක් ලබාදීමට ඉඩ එබන පැවැත්ම ? 5+5
- (d) මුද්‍රාණයක් සඳහා ලේඛනවලින් උපදෙස් ඔප්පු වන සඳහා උපදෙස් උපදෙස් ලබාදීමට 10
- (e) උපදෙස් ගැනීමට 'උපදෙස්වලින්' නම උපදෙස්වලින් උපදෙස්වලින් උපදෙස්වලින්" සඳහා උපදෙස්වලින් පැවැත්ම ලබාදීමට 10

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